

L3**Az $x^2 = a$, $a \in \mathbb{R}$ alakú egyenlet (60. oldal)**

- 1.** **a)** $S = \{25\}$; **b)** $S = \{16\}$; **c)** $S = \{20\}$; **d)** $S = \{7\}$; **e)** $S = \{5\}$; **f)** $S = \emptyset$.
- 2.** **a)** $(16, 4)$; $(81, 9)$; $(400, 20)$; **b)** $(25, -5)$; $(25, 5)$; $(49, -7)$; $(49, 7)$; $(144, -12)$; $(144, 12)$;
c) $(16, -4)$; $(81, -9)$; $(400, -20)$.
- 3.** **a)** $S = \{-6; 6\}$; **b)** $S = \{-1,8; 1,8\}$; **c)** $S = \left\{-\frac{5}{2}; \frac{5}{2}\right\}$; **d)** $S = \emptyset$; **e)** $S = \{-30; 30\}$; **f)** $S = \{-2\sqrt{5}; 2\sqrt{5}\}$.
- 4.** **a)** $S = \{-8; 8\}$; **b)** $S = \left\{-\frac{2}{3}; \frac{2}{3}\right\}$; **c)** $S = \left\{-\frac{2}{3}; \frac{8}{3}\right\}$; **d)** $S = \{-30; 30\}$; **e)** $S = \left\{-\frac{7}{2}; \frac{7}{2}\right\}$; **f)** $S = \{-4; 5\}$.
- 5.** **a)** $S = \{7\}$; **b)** $S = \{7\sqrt{2}\}$.
- 6.** **a)** $S = \{-6\}$; **b)** $S = \{-1\}$.
- 7.** **a)** $S = \{-6; 6\}$; **b)** $S = \{-1; 1\}$.
- 8.** **a)** $S = \{-\sqrt{5}; \sqrt{5}\}$; **b)** $S = \left\{-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}; \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right\}$; **c)** $S = \{0\}$; **d)** $S = \left\{-\frac{1}{3}; \frac{1}{3}\right\}$; **e)** $S = \emptyset$; **f)** $S = \left\{-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}; \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right\}$.
- 9.** **a)** $S \subset \mathbb{Q}$, $p = \frac{4}{7}$; **b)** $S \subset \mathbb{Z}$, $p = \frac{2}{7}$; **c)** $S \subset \mathbb{R}$, $p = \frac{5}{7}$; **d)** $\text{card}(S \cap \mathbb{R}) = 1$, $p = \frac{1}{7}$
- 10.** $CD = x$, $BC = 2x$, $AB = 4x$.
Az $x^2 + 4x^2 + 16x^2 = 756$ egyenletet kapjuk. $AB = 24$ m, $BC = 12$ m, $CD = 6$ m.